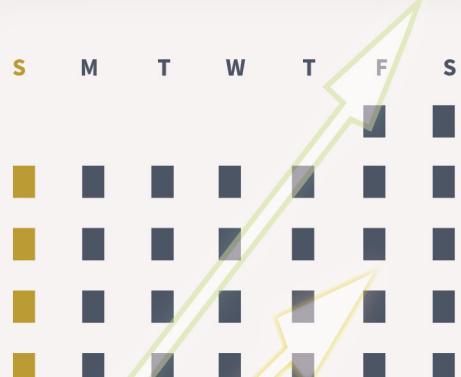




# Monthly Economic Indicators

April 2022



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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>DEFINITIONS.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>1. INFLATION .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2. MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>3. REAL SECTOR INDICATORS .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>4. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>5. DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BANKING SECTOR. ....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>6. GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY OPERATIONS .....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>7. PUBLIC DEBT.....</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>8. CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS .....</b>	<b>21</b>

## DEFINITIONS

1. **Inflation:** Percentage change in the consumer price index (CPI)
2. **Narrow Money**  
**M0:** Currency outside the banking system excluding commemorative coins  
**M1:** M0 + demand deposits of banks (or depository corporations)
3. **Broad Money**  
**M2:** M1 + quasi (long term) money deposits i.e. time and savings deposits of banks.
4. **Extended Broad Money**  
**M3:** M2 + resident foreign currency deposits.
5. **Overall Liquidity**  
**L:** M3 + non-bank holdings of Government securities.
6. **Net Foreign Assets (NFA):** Gross foreign assets less gross foreign liabilities of depository corporations (DCs).
7. **Net Domestic Assets (NDA) of Depository Corporations (DCs):** the sum of:
  - Net credit to Government, which is the sum of net credit to government from the central bank (CBK) and commercial banks.
  - Credit to other sectors, which is the sum of credit to other sectors (private and other public entities) from central bank and from other depository corporations (ODCs).
  - Other Items Net (Other assets less other liabilities) of central bank and ODCs after netting out positions between CBK and ODCs or consolidation adjustments.
8. **NFA + NDA = Extended Broad Money**
9. **Credit to Private Sector:** Credit facilities extended by DCs to the private sector.
10. **Interest Rates:** Covers the short term rates including: Repo rate (3 and 7 days), reverse repo, interbank rates, treasury bill rates and commercial banks' weighted average lending and deposit rates.
11. **Current Account Balance:** Measures the flows of goods, services, primary income, and secondary income between residents and nonresidents.
12. **Capital Account:** Measures capital transfers receivable and payable; and acquisition and disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets, which include: marketing assets; contracts, leases, and licenses; and rights of natural resources such as land, minerals, water, air space between residents and nonresidents.

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- 13. **Financial Account:** Measures net acquisition of financial assets and incurrences of financial liabilities.
  - 14. **Exchange Rate:** The price of Kenya Shilling relative to a foreign currency. The mean exchange rate is computed by a simple average of the mean buying and selling exchange rate prevailing on any trading day.
  - 15. **Foreign Exchange Reserves:** External assets held by the CBK that are readily available for meeting balance of payments financing needs and for intervention in the foreign exchange market.
  - 16. **Government Revenue:** Comprises tax and non-tax revenue. Tax revenue includes import duty, excise duty, income tax (including PAYE) and value added tax (VAT) while non-tax revenue comprises investment income, appropriation in aid (AIA) and other levies.
  - 17. **Grants:** Non repayable funds received by the Government from other governments or international organizations.
  - 18. **Government Expenditures:** Both recurrent and development expenditures. Recurrent expenditures refer to spending on current activities. It consists of interest payments on debt (domestic and foreign), salaries and wages, pensions and payments for maintenance and operations. Development expenditure refers to the expenditure incurred on projects.
  - 19. **Budget Deficit:** the excess of expenditure over revenue and grants. The converse is a budget surplus.
  - 20. **Deficit financing:** Comprising external borrowing, domestic borrowing and sales of Government shares in government agencies (privatisation).
  - 21. **Public and Publicly Guaranteed Debt:** Comprises external and domestic debt owed or guaranteed by the Government.

## 1. INFLATION

**Table 1.1 : Monthly Trends in Inflation (Per cent)**

	Overall 12 months inflation	Food Inflation	Fuel Inflation	Non-Food Non-Fuel Inflation (NFNF)	Average Annual	Three months annualised
<b>2020</b>						
September	4.20	5.18	10.91	1.75	5.79	11.13
October	4.84	5.76	12.15	2.31	5.67	4.70
November	5.33	6.09	11.00	2.66	5.53	8.38
December	5.62	7.19	11.30	2.63	5.41	12.70
<b>2021</b>						
January	5.69	7.36	12.09	2.36	5.27	11.29
February	5.78	6.93	13.78	2.25	5.16	9.67
March	5.90	6.65	15.78	2.27	5.17	7.15
April	5.76	6.42	14.82	2.36	5.15	7.94
May	5.87	7.02	14.29	2.49	5.20	5.81
June	6.32	8.46	13.53	2.61	5.35	4.64
July	6.55	9.05	11.99	2.88	5.53	2.47
August	6.57	10.67	9.23	2.58	5.71	2.57
September	6.91	10.63	11.05	2.70	5.94	3.40
October	6.55	10.60	9.60	2.18	6.07	4.32
November	5.80	9.92	10.32	1.86	6.10	5.26
December	5.73	9.10	10.52	1.99	6.11	7.77
<b>2022</b>						
January	5.39	8.89	8.12	2.06	6.08	6.92
February	5.08	8.69	6.49	2.05	6.02	6.74
March	5.56	9.92	5.83	2.24	5.99	6.46
April	6.47	12.15	8.54	2.50	6.05	12.45

The Kenya National Bureau of statistics (KNBS) revised the inflation basket in February 2020 with the base period changing from February 2009 to February 2019. The previous CPI basket of 234 items was revised to 330 items. The new CPI basket included commodities that had recently entered into the market, while obsolete ones were removed. Some of the new items included in the basket are mobile money transfer, mobile phone airtime, private TV subscription charges, courier services, garbage and refuse collection. Other items including kerosene stove, radio/cassette/cd player, video cassette hire etc were among the items in the old baskets that were dropped.

Food inflation comprise “food and non-alcoholic beverages” category of the CPI basket; and fuel inflation comprise “transport” and part of “housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels” categories of the CPI basket; NFNF excludes food and fuel inflation

**Source:** Kenya National Bureau of Statistics and Central Bank of Kenya

## INFLATION

**Table 1.2: 12-Month Inflation Across Categories**

	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	Clothing & Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Information & Communication	Recreation, Sports & Culture	Education Services	Restaurants & Accommodation Services	Insurance and Financial Services	Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods & Services	Overall Inflation
<b>2020</b>														
November	6.09	3.61	3.26	2.65	2.50	4.17	12.87	1.02	2.97	2.22	5.23	1.41	2.31	5.33
December	7.19	3.66	2.42	3.07	2.88	4.53	13.21	0.92	3.05	2.44	5.48	1.29	2.19	5.62
<b>2021</b>														
January	7.36	2.72	2.26	3.09	3.19	4.45	14.24	0.80	2.91	1.86	5.36	1.45	2.03	5.69
February	6.93	2.74	2.29	3.38	3.36	4.34	16.73	0.84	2.84	2.06	4.01	1.62	2.40	5.78
March	6.65	2.69	2.38	4.01	3.63	4.12	18.12	0.98	2.67	2.07	4.00	1.71	2.35	5.90
April	6.42	1.95	2.64	3.90	3.73	4.13	17.19	1.02	2.72	2.30	3.99	1.67	3.08	5.76
May	7.02	2.41	2.07	3.22	3.55	4.30	16.76	1.40	2.30	2.38	4.13	1.85	3.23	5.87
June	8.46	2.83	1.90	4.25	4.30	4.56	14.71	1.72	0.74	2.30	4.17	1.88	3.33	6.32
July	9.05	2.83	2.60	6.03	5.00	3.85	10.56	3.46	1.14	1.52	4.45	2.05	3.13	6.55
August	10.67	2.69	2.72	5.07	4.82	3.28	7.93	2.35	1.19	2.11	2.95	2.07	3.17	6.57
September	10.63	3.04	3.00	6.08	4.58	3.79	9.21	2.91	1.20	2.18	3.08	2.21	3.39	6.91
October	10.60	3.27	2.45	5.80	3.95	2.32	8.15	2.91	1.23	1.86	1.56	1.03	3.10	6.45
November	9.92	3.16	1.73	6.24	4.04	1.31	8.14	2.31	1.31	1.50	0.48	0.92	2.83	5.80
December	9.09	3.12	2.10	6.24	4.67	0.95	8.10	2.23	1.09	1.28	0.15	0.89	2.83	5.73
<b>2022</b>														
January	8.89	3.47	2.06	5.11	4.95	0.94	6.84	2.48	0.68	1.02	0.21	0.60	2.77	5.39
February	8.69	3.28	2.04	4.79	5.41	0.89	4.54	2.51	0.76	0.86	1.29	0.42	2.59	5.08
March	9.92	3.57	1.93	4.91	6.44	1.06	3.66	2.41	1.14	0.85	1.48	0.41	2.84	5.56
April	12.15	3.78	2.24	5.47	7.15	1.18	6.88	2.46	1.28	0.98	2.22	0.46	2.68	6.47

The Kenya National Bureau of statistics (KNBS) revised the inflation basket in February 2020 with the base period changing from February 2009 to February 2019. The previous CPI basket of 234 items was revised to 330 items, and an additional category known as 'Financial and Insurance services' was included in the basket. 'Miscellaneous goods and services' category was revised to 'Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods & Services' category.

Contribution to overall inflation is provided upto January 2020. From February 2020, inflation rates across categories are provided.

**Source:** Kenya National Bureau of Statistics and Central Bank of Kenya

## INFLATION

**Table 1.3: Overall Inflation across Income Groups in Nairobi (Per cent)**

	Nairobi Upper Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Combined
<b>2021</b>				
April	3.55	3.45	5.67	4.74
May	3.71	3.86	5.86	4.99
June	4.15	3.60	6.17	5.14
July	4.46	5.09	6.18	5.65
August	3.81	5.20	6.33	5.69
September	4.84	5.44	6.47	5.96
October	4.61	4.79	6.52	5.76
November	4.87	4.71	5.86	5.39
December	4.74	4.47	5.74	5.24
<b>2022</b>				
January	4.29	3.99	5.65	4.98
February	3.67	3.81	5.41	4.72
March	3.77	4.05	5.90	5.09
April	5.04	4.89	6.74	5.98

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

**Table 1.4: Overall Inflation by Region (Per cent)**

	Nairobi	Rest of Kenya	Kenya
<b>2021</b>			
April	4.74	6.47	5.76
May	4.99	6.48	5.87
June	5.14	7.15	6.32
July	5.65	7.17	6.55
August	5.69	7.19	6.57
September	5.96	7.58	6.91
October	5.76	6.93	6.55
November	5.39	6.08	5.80
December	5.24	6.07	5.73
<b>2022</b>			
January	4.98	5.67	5.39
February	4.72	5.34	5.08
March	5.09	5.88	5.56
April	5.98	6.81	6.47

Nairobi Lower Income Group: Households spending KSh 46,355 or less per month (constituting 70.89 per cent of all households in Nairobi).  
Nairobi Middle Income Group: Households spending between KSh 46,356 up to and including KSh 184,394 per month (constituting 25.58 per cent of all Nairobi households).

Nairobi Upper Income Group: Households spending above KSh 184,395 per month (constituting 3.53 per cent of all Nairobi households).

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

## 2. MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES

**Table 2.1: Money Supply and its Sources (KSh Billion)**

COMPONENTS OF M3	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22
<b>1. Money supply, M1 (1.1+1.2+1.3)</b>	<b>1,718.8</b>	<b>1,726.8</b>	<b>1,779.2</b>	<b>1,788.0</b>	<b>1,821.0</b>	<b>1,770.8</b>	<b>1,827.5</b>	<b>1,822.0</b>	<b>1,848.1</b>	<b>1,793.4</b>	<b>1,832.4</b>	<b>1,796.3</b>	<b>1,866.6</b>
1.1 Currency outside banks	224.6	225.8	225.9	242.8	236.3	234.4	235.8	238.6	253.5	245.1	244.4	248.1	252.0
1.2 Demand deposits	1,400.4	1,415.3	1,409.9	1,458.8	1,477.9	1,430.0	1,483.3	1,496.6	1,498.3	1,453.3	1,485.2	1,477.2	1,524.2
1.3 Other deposits at CBK <sup>1</sup>	93.7	85.7	143.5	86.4	106.8	106.4	108.4	86.8	96.3	95.1	102.8	71.1	90.5
<b>2. Money supply, M2 (1+2.1)</b>	<b>3,278.0</b>	<b>3,294.2</b>	<b>3,377.5</b>	<b>3,416.9</b>	<b>3,462.4</b>	<b>3,408.1</b>	<b>3,437.1</b>	<b>3,435.3</b>	<b>3,431.6</b>	<b>3,386.0</b>	<b>3,416.4</b>	<b>3,410.2</b>	<b>3,483.8</b>
2.1 Time and saving deposits	1,559.3	1,567.4	1,598.2	1,628.9	1,641.4	1,637.3	1,609.5	1,613.3	1,583.5	1,592.6	1,584.0	1,613.8	1,617.2
<b>3. Money supply, M3 (2+3.1)<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>4,040.8</b>	<b>4,039.6</b>	<b>4,137.8</b>	<b>4,174.6</b>	<b>4,233.4</b>	<b>4,177.7</b>	<b>4,210.9</b>	<b>4,234.0</b>	<b>4,235.2</b>	<b>4,179.3</b>	<b>4,220.7</b>	<b>4,221.2</b>	<b>4,318.3</b>
3.1 Foreign Currency Deposits	763	745	760	758	771	770	774	799	804	793	804	811	834
SOURCES OF M3													
<b>1. Net foreign assets<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>646.7</b>	<b>613.2</b>	<b>783.8</b>	<b>751.2</b>	<b>706.1</b>	<b>661.9</b>	<b>631.0</b>	<b>581.4</b>	<b>590.1</b>	<b>485.8</b>	<b>471.4</b>	<b>428.1</b>	<b>509.9</b>
1.1 Central Bank	660.4	654.8	835.8	824.0	776.3	760.8	735.2	710.4	700.6	645.3	612.8	600.8	678.7
1.2 Banking Institutions	-13.7	-41.6	-52.0	-72.8	-70.2	-98.9	-104.2	-129.0	-110.5	-159.5	-141.5	-172.7	-168.8
<b>2. Net domestic assets (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>3,394.2</b>	<b>3,426.4</b>	<b>3,354.0</b>	<b>3,423.4</b>	<b>3,527.3</b>	<b>3,515.8</b>	<b>3,579.9</b>	<b>3,652.7</b>	<b>3,645.1</b>	<b>3,693.5</b>	<b>3,749.4</b>	<b>3,793.1</b>	<b>3,808.4</b>
2.1 Domestic credit	4,403.5	4,517.6	4,445.8	4,499.8	4,622.6	4,644.6	4,705.4	4,797.6	4,876.9	4,945.9	4,989.2	5,022.6	5,002.1
2.1.1 Government (net)	1,455.8	1,562.0	1,460.2	1,522.7	1,598.5	1,584.5	1,630.3	1,684.4	1,723.6	1,770.9	1,778.2	1,758.3	1,717.2
2.1.2 Private sector	2,864.2	2,868.2	2,901.1	2,894.1	2,943.0	2,979.3	2,994.4	3,028.3	3,053.2	3,090.5	3,126.0	3,177.3	3,193.1
2.1.3 Other public sector	83.5	87.4	84.4	83.0	81.1	80.8	80.6	84.9	100.1	84.5	85.0	87.1	91.9
2.2 Other items net	-1,009.3	-1,091.2	-1,091.8	-1,076.4	-1,095.3	-1,128.8	-1,125.4	-1,145.0	-1,231.8	-1,252.4	-1,239.9	-1,229.5	-1,193.8
Memorandum items													
1. Reserve money	455.4	469.3	449.8	459.1	479.6	478.8	477.6	482.6	521.6	493.4	494.2	479.3	508.8
Bank reserves	230.8	243.5	223.9	216.3	243.3	244.4	241.8	243.9	268.1	248.3	249.8	231.2	256.8
2. Overall liquidity, L (3+2.1.0)	5,812.2	5,776.4	5,899.5	5,986.3	6,094.1	6,073.2	6,136.4	6,186.5	6,202.3	6,186.4	6,288.1	6,303.4	6,429.8
2.1.0 Non-bank holdings of government securities	1,771.4	1,736.8	1,761.7	1,811.6	1,860.7	1,895.5	1,925.5	1,952.5	1,967.1	2,007.1	2,067.4	2,082.1	2,111.6
ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (Per cent)													
COMPONENTS OF M3													
1. Money supply, M1 (1.1+1.2+1.3)	7.7	7.8	5.1	6.3	10.0	6.3	4.9	3.5	7.4	4.5	5.6	4.6	8.6
1.1 Currency outside banks	15.6	14.1	7.1	10.7	8.5	7.7	5.7	6.1	8.5	8.1	5.6	9.9	12.2
1.2 Demand deposits	7.7	9.4	4.4	5.8	10.0	4.3	4.6	3.3	8.1	5.3	5.9	5.1	8.8
1.3 Other deposits at CBK <sup>1</sup>	-7.5	-22.5	8.5	2.7	13.9	37.9	6.9	0.5	-4.3	-13.2	2.7	-16.8	-3.5
2. Money supply, M2 (1+2.1)	7.9	6.9	4.6	5.6	8.8	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	6.3
2.1 Time and saving deposits	8.0	6.0	4.1	4.9	7.5	8.1	8.6	9.1	3.5	4.7	3.6	5.2	3.7
3. Money supply, M3 (2+3.1)	9.3	7.6	6.4	6.9	10.0	8.7	7.3	7.1	6.1	4.7	4.4	4.7	6.9
3.1 Foreign Currency Deposits	16.0	11.0	14.8	13.3	16.1	16.1	10.7	11.8	8.5	4.9	3.2	4.0	9.4
SOURCES OF M3													
<b>1. Net foreign assets<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>-15.2</b>	<b>-28.0</b>	<b>-11.5</b>	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>-12.1</b>	<b>-11.7</b>	<b>-15.7</b>	<b>-20.5</b>	<b>-21.0</b>	<b>-35.3</b>	<b>-34.2</b>	<b>-38.0</b>	<b>-21.1</b>
1.1 Central Bank	-16.9	-24.0	-9.0	-7.0	-7.9	-5.5	-3.6	-5.7	-5.1	-11.0	-12.9	-13.0	2.8
1.2 Banking Institutions	-57.2	312.4	61.9	59.9	77.6	79.1	661.1	475.1	-1,406.7	-704.6	-1,190.1	-54,748.8	1,131.5
<b>2. Net domestic assets (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>
2.1 Domestic credit	14.7	18.3	13.1	13.3	14.9	14.6	13.4	13.3	14.9	15.6	14.7	15.2	13.6
2.1.1 Government (net)	36.9	49.2	27.1	31.7	34.6	32.5	27.3	26.4	28.3	31.5	27.5	25.0	18.0
2.1.2 Private sector	6.7	7.1	7.7	6.1	7.0	7.7	7.8	7.7	8.6	8.8	9.1	10.9	11.5
2.1.3 Other public sector	-9.5	-6.7	-4.5	-6.5	-6.8	-8.8	-9.6	-6.5	9.8	-8.1	-5.9	-2.5	10.1
2.2 Other items net	11.3	18.8	17.9	18.4	11.7	17.9	15.6	13.0	23.0	20.7	21.2	20.3	18.3
Memorandum items													
1. Reserve money	4.5	8.6	5.4	3.2	0.7	5.9	7.3	4.6	11.0	11.6	11.1	6.3	11.7
Bank reserves	-4.5	4.0	3.6	-4.2	-5.9	4.2	8.9	3.2	13.5	15.2	17.1	2.7	11.3
2. Overall liquidity, L (3+2.1.0)	12.8	10.3	9.9	10.0	12.1	11.5	10.7	10.5	9.5	8.8	9.6	9.3	10.6
2.1.0 Non-bank holdings of government securities	21.7	17.1	19.2	18.0	17.1	18.2	18.9	18.5	17.5	18.4	21.9	19.7	19.2

Absolute and percentage changes may not necessarily add up due to rounding

<sup>1</sup> Includes county deposits and special projects deposit

<sup>2</sup>Data on broad money supply (M3) does not include deposits for banks in liquidation. Deposits for Imperial Bank were excluded in December 2021

<sup>3</sup> Net Foreign Assets at current exchange rate to the US dollar.

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

## MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES

**Table 2.2: Banking System Net Domestic Credit (KSh Billion)**

	Apr-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Apr-22
<b>1. Credit to Government</b>	<b>1,455.8</b>	<b>1,562.0</b>	<b>1,460.2</b>	<b>1,522.7</b>	<b>1,598.5</b>	<b>1,584.5</b>	<b>1,630.3</b>	<b>1,684.4</b>	<b>1,723.6</b>	<b>1,770.9</b>	<b>1,778.2</b>	<b>1,758.3</b>	<b>1,717.2</b>
Central Bank	41.6	65.5	-50.3	-9.4	34.6	-17.7	37.5	53.9	67.4	89.9	86.4	86.8	42.3
Commercial Banks & NBFI	1,414.2	1,496.4	1,510.5	1,532.1	1,563.9	1,602.2	1,592.9	1,630.5	1,656.1	1,681.0	1,691.8	1,671.5	1,674.8
<b>2. Credit to other public sector</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>91.9</b>
County government	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.1	18.3	5.9	6.2	6.8	6.7
Parastatals	77.2	80.8	77.8	76.3	74.4	74.2	74.2	78.7	81.9	78.6	78.8	80.3	85.2
<b>3. Credit to private sector</b>	<b>2,864.2</b>	<b>2,868.2</b>	<b>2,901.1</b>	<b>2,894.1</b>	<b>2,943.0</b>	<b>2,979.3</b>	<b>2,994.4</b>	<b>3,028.3</b>	<b>3,053.2</b>	<b>3,090.5</b>	<b>3,126.0</b>	<b>3,177.3</b>	<b>3,193.1</b>
Agriculture	95.4	91.4	91.3	92.5	92.4	94.2	94.7	95.7	93.9	94.3	96.1	101.8	101.5
Manufacturing	421.5	414.9	429.4	429.7	437.8	445.0	446.3	453.7	463.0	459.9	461.7	471.8	471.8
Trade	491.5	496.8	498.8	499.4	504.2	509.1	510.4	519.9	526.5	532.4	532.2	542.9	544.0
Building and construction	120.9	121.7	116.5	117.6	121.0	119.8	121.4	123.9	121.9	125.2	131.4	129.8	130.8
Transport & communications	214.1	214.2	224.4	214.7	237.9	238.2	237.4	239.0	242.3	258.8	270.0	271.5	276.0
Finance & insurance	108.5	108.2	106.8	109.2	109.0	110.6	107.9	110.6	109.7	112.2	112.5	113.4	114.7
Real estate	409.0	409.9	411.8	410.2	410.6	413.4	411.1	409.9	409.4	409.9	410.4	410.0	412.4
Mining and quarrying	13.0	11.6	12.7	11.1	10.9	13.2	13.5	13.5	17.2	14.7	12.3	12.7	16.7
Private households	458.7	457.3	457.7	458.7	462.7	465.9	471.2	476.7	472.5	477.7	482.6	486.6	489.5
Consumer durables	300.9	306.3	312.7	314.6	318.2	321.6	326.6	331.4	335.0	339.2	343.1	346.8	349.3
Business services	164.7	165.5	162.4	161.5	163.5	168.7	171.0	171.8	175.4	174.7	179.2	187.1	184.8
Other activities	66.0	70.3	76.7	74.9	74.8	79.6	82.8	82.3	86.5	91.5	94.5	102.9	101.4
<b>4. TOTAL (1+2+3)</b>	<b>4,403.5</b>	<b>4,517.6</b>	<b>4,445.8</b>	<b>4,499.8</b>	<b>4,622.6</b>	<b>4,644.6</b>	<b>4,705.4</b>	<b>4,797.6</b>	<b>4,876.9</b>	<b>4,945.9</b>	<b>4,989.2</b>	<b>5,022.6</b>	<b>5,002.1</b>
<b>ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (Per cent)</b>													
<b>1. Credit to Government</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>
Central Bank	-134.5	-143.7	-19.9	-93.9	-123.7	-90.0	-143.8	-223.8	-313.9	-283.6	2,200.5	-535.7	1.9
Commercial Banks & NBFI	19.5	25.0	24.7	16.9	17.3	16.7	16.6	18.5	20.5	20.4	21.6	17.2	18.4
<b>2. Credit to other public sector</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>-8.8</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>
Local government	45.9	53.7	51.2	54.5	60.4	43.4	50.1	46.0	223.1	-2.4	8.5	18.1	7.6
Parastatals	-12.2	-9.6	-7.4	-9.7	-10.2	-11.7	-12.6	-9.1	-4.3	-8.5	-6.8	-3.9	10.3
<b>3. Credit to private sector</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>
Agriculture	10.0	4.3	3.7	2.8	1.4	3.3	2.7	1.3	0.5	1.3	3.0	7.7	6.4
Manufacturing	4.0	1.5	8.1	9.4	9.3	9.8	10.9	11.5	13.1	9.7	7.6	9.9	12.0
Trade	0.9	3.8	1.9	1.3	2.7	4.7	5.5	6.1	8.5	9.6	8.9	10.4	10.7
Building and construction	3.4	4.5	2.0	0.4	1.7	0.5	-0.5	2.8	1.9	2.9	7.9	6.4	8.2
Transport & communications	13.3	16.3	11.8	0.2	11.8	10.9	9.6	8.3	14.3	20.7	24.1	25.0	28.9
Finance & insurance	7.6	6.7	11.5	8.9	7.7	11.7	8.9	7.1	5.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.8
Real estate	5.8	5.7	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8
Mining and quarrying	-8.8	-18.1	-13.0	-22.1	-23.1	-8.4	6.2	8.3	42.9	24.9	-10.7	-4.9	28.3
Private households	4.5	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.3	5.0	7.5	6.7
Consumer durables	19.3	22.0	23.4	21.7	20.1	17.6	16.5	15.3	15.0	14.6	14.0	15.6	16.1
Business services	7.2	6.9	5.2	4.9	5.8	7.6	8.2	10.8	9.5	8.4	11.6	14.7	12.2
Other activities	24.3	39.8	65.2	58.0	56.0	59.5	64.1	55.2	38.9	46.8	49.7	60.5	53.6
<b>4. TOTAL (1+2+3)</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES

**Table 2.3: Interest Rates (Per cent)**

	Central Bank Rates			Inter-bank	CBR	Government T. bill Rates			Commercial Bank Rates				
	Repo		Reverse Repos			7 days	91-day	182-day	364-day	Deposit	Savings	Lending	Over-draft
	7 days	3 days	7 days										
<b>2020</b>													
January	5.38	4.88	-	4.39	8.25	7.23	8.17	9.87	7.07	4.25	12.29	11.97	
February	4.44	-	-	4.84	8.25	7.31	8.25	9.85	7.06	4.20	12.19	11.82	
March	6.13	7.61	-	4.40	7.25	7.29	8.14	9.20	7.07	4.15	12.09	11.79	
April	6.36	6.73	-	5.13	7.00	7.21	8.14	9.07	7.01	4.21	11.92	11.55	
May	4.25	-	7.31	3.91	7.00	7.27	8.18	9.16	6.96	4.18	11.95	11.61	
June	3.50	-	-	3.27	7.00	7.14	7.93	8.85	6.86	4.15	11.89	11.24	
July	3.84	-		2.12	7.00	6.24	6.69	7.58	6.78	4.11	11.94	11.18	
August	3.59	-	7.38	2.56	7.00	6.20	6.56	7.48	6.64	4.11	11.94	11.18	
September	6.70	-	7.65	2.95	7.00	6.29	6.70	7.60	6.41	3.78	11.75	11.15	
October	6.84	-	-	2.69	7.00	6.49	6.89	7.79	6.26	3.38	11.98	11.44	
November	7.03	-	-	3.27	7.00	6.69	7.11	8.04	6.31	3.42	11.99	11.39	
December	6.87	-	7.70	5.29	7.00	6.90	7.38	8.27	6.30	2.70	12.02	11.51	
<b>2021</b>													
January	5.82		7.67	5.12	7.00	6.92	7.48	8.42	6.31	2.73	12.00	11.43	
February	6.04		-	4.49	7.00	6.90	7.64	8.77	6.46	3.35	12.02	11.52	
March	6.12		7.78	5.23	7.00	7.03	7.82	9.14	6.46	3.48	12.05	11.61	
April	6.61		7.51	5.12	7.00	7.10	7.92	9.38	6.30	2.66	12.08	11.66	
May	6.05		-	4.62	7.00	7.15	7.98	9.39	6.30	2.55	12.06	11.57	
June	5.37		-	4.63	7.00	7.03	7.60	8.41	6.37	2.55	12.02	11.18	
July	5.31		-	4.17	7.00	6.64	7.07	7.54	6.34	2.51	12.09	11.44	
August	5.41		-	3.10	7.00	6.57	7.07	7.43	6.30	2.64	12.12	11.38	
September	5.54		7.62	4.73	7.00	6.83	7.25	7.76	6.34	2.57	12.10	11.34	
October	6.40		7.45	5.30	7.00	6.95	7.36	8.14	6.39	2.58	12.12	11.33	
November	5.03		0.00	4.97	7.00	7.10	7.66	8.73	6.43	2.60	12.15	11.41	
December	5.31		8.37	5.02	7.00	7.26	7.95	9.13	6.50	2.55	12.16	11.45	
<b>2022</b>													
January	5.09		8.51	4.36	7.00	7.32	8.08	9.47	6.53	2.55	12.12	11.57	
February			8.46	4.73	7.00	7.28	8.09	9.69	6.61	2.56	12.17	11.63	
March			8.54	4.72	7.00	7.25	8.08	9.77	6.50	2.48	12.15	11.50	
April	5.00		8.78	4.67	7.00	7.39	8.27	9.75	6.58	2.56	12.20	11.69	

**CBR** - Central Bank Rate

**REPO** - Repurchase Agreement (The dash - indicates no activity)

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

### 3. REAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**Table 3.1: Selected Indicators of Economic Activity**

	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22
<b>Agriculture</b>													
<b>Horticulture, exports (tonnes)</b>	<b>56,066</b>	<b>51,156</b>	<b>47,164</b>	<b>50,666</b>	<b>46,005</b>	<b>46,063</b>	<b>50,051</b>	<b>44,827</b>	<b>41,168</b>	<b>46,075</b>	<b>41,123</b>	<b>49,283</b>	<b>49,641</b>
Fresh vegetables	19,463	18,698	19,273	23,975	22,834	26,436	29,241	21,983	17,265	16,389	16,112	15,060	14,377
Fruits and nuts	23,793	21,007	17,924	16,745	13,435	9,391	9,133	10,667	13,594	18,101	11,982	21,625	24,662
Cut flowers	12,810	11,450	9,967	9,946	9,736	10,236	11,677	12,176	10,309	11,585	13,029	12,598	10,601
<b>Horticulture, exports (KSh Millions)</b>	<b>11,620</b>	<b>11,435</b>	<b>10,648</b>	<b>10,596</b>	<b>9,733</b>	<b>9,898</b>	<b>9,967</b>	<b>10,507</b>	<b>9,455</b>	<b>10,330</b>	<b>10,733</b>	<b>11,361</b>	<b>10,462</b>
Fresh vegetables	2,587	2,665	2,660	2,870	2,568	3,068	2,875	2,745	2,717	2,546	2,365	2,389	2,227
Fruits and nuts	3,731	3,694	3,704	3,650	3,131	2,459	2,060	2,752	2,279	2,682	1,511	3,309	3,957
Cut flowers	5,302	5,076	4,284	4,075	4,033	4,372	5,033	5,010	4,460	5,102	6,857	5,663	4,279
Tea, production (tonnes)	44,299	45,322	43,469	34,732	33,635	43,185	48,957	50,719	52,526	...	...	...	...
Coffee, sales (tonnes)\ \	2,196	-	502	1,278	1,479	1,889	999	3,539	2,816	...	...	...	...
Cane, deliveries ('000 tonnes)	631	636	639	637	680	518	552	664	649	691	...	...	...
Milk intake, formal sector (million litres)	59	77	74	69	68	72	67	65	65	69	66	62	...
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Sugar, production (tonnes)	58,404	57,796	58,968	57,513	64,134	45,347	49,899	60,022	...	...	...	...	...
Soft drinks, production (million litres)	51,749	51,201	51,954	35,980	42,744	50,983	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Galvanised sheets, production (tonnes)	21,056	22,017	21,505	19,519	18,838	16,655	17,041	22,856	...	...	...	...	...
Cement, production (tonnes)	695,953	717,669	698,424	876,998	896,825	853,688	892,975	848,198	802,564	855,393	...	...	...
Assembled vehicles, production (units)	732	609	576	798	962	1,173	1,138	968	1,198	...	...	...	...
<b>Electricity</b>													
<b>Electricity, generation (million KWH)</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>1,025</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Hydro	308	369	318	286	274	262	309	293	339	320	...	...	...
Geo-thermal	425	385	409	463	453	440	388	378	349	311	...	...	...
Thermal	60	116	84	123	109	107	118	135	167	206	...	...	...
Wind	165	130	185	153	190	187	201	196	131	156	...	...	...
Solar	7	8	7	13	17	18	23	23	28	32	...	...	...
Co-generation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	...	...	...
<b>Construction</b>													
Cement, consumption (tonnes)	684,852	707,891	686,024	862,225	879,378	844,640	871,074	829,283	790,010	844,597	...	...	...
Electricity, consumption (million KWH)	775	785	796	813	819	802	835	805	801	829	760	832	805
<b>Transport and Storage</b>													
<b>Visitor arrivals (Actual no.)</b>	<b>30,887</b>	<b>33,888</b>	<b>48,532</b>	<b>69,030</b>	<b>78,548</b>	<b>70,300</b>	<b>72,809</b>	<b>76,706</b>	<b>90,504</b>	<b>69,236</b>	<b>73,950</b>	<b>81,409</b>	<b>81,328</b>
JKIA - Nairobi	27,850	32,153	46,494	64,498	72,291	66,667	67,608	71,271	82,867	62,585	67,560	76,336	77,379
MIA - Mombasa	3,037	1,735	2,038	4,532	6,257	3,633	5,201	5,435	7,637	6,651	6,390	5,073	3,949
<b>Fuel Prices (Average Retail)</b>													
Crude oil price, Murban Adnoc (Abu Dhabi FOB), US\$ per barrel	63	67	72	74	70	74	82	80	74	85	...	...	...
Premium fuel (KSh per Litre)	124	127	128	128	128	136	131	131	131	131	...	...	...
Diesel Oil (KSh per Litre)	109	109	109	109	109	117	112	112	112	112	...	...	...
Kerosene (KSh per Litre)	99	99	99	99	99	112	104	105	106	106	...	...	...
L.P.G (KSh per 13Kg)	2,074	2,074	2,074	2,394	2,421	2,445	2,514	2,611	2,639	2,659	...	...	...
Charcoal (KSh per 4Kg tin)	60	58	59	60	59	60	61	61	61	63	...	...	...

... Data not available

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

## 4. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**Table 4.1 : Analytical Balance of Payment Statement Cumulative Flows (USD Millions)<sup>1</sup>**

Cumulative 12 months <sup>1,2</sup>	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22
<b>A. Current Account, n.i.e.</b>	<b>-4,877.7</b>	<b>-5,116.1</b>	<b>-5,368.5</b>	<b>-5,494.7</b>	<b>-5,545.8</b>	<b>-5,739.5</b>	<b>-5,703.1</b>	<b>-5,811.6</b>	<b>-6,026.9</b>	<b>-6,222.9</b>	<b>-6,239.6</b>	<b>-5,911.9</b>	<b>-5,686.6</b>
Goods: exports f.o.b.	6,178.4	6,325.0	6,400.4	6,467.1	6,528.0	6,501.7	6,550.4	6,661.9	6,729.6	6,766.7	6,770.3	6,818.1	6,871.1
Goods: imports f.o.b.	15,231.1	15,683.4	15,998.8	16,298.2	16,556.8	16,910.9	17,214.7	17,610.7	18,168.9	18,361.0	18,475.7	18,536.3	18,698.3
Services: credit	3,703.9	3,761.3	3,839.7	3,881.5	3,991.9	4,159.3	4,416.0	4,594.7	4,859.4	5,008.4	5,309.8	5,706.0	6,008.8
Services: debit	3,439.5	3,539.0	3,600.0	3,669.8	3,745.1	3,840.2	3,928.9	4,020.3	4,119.6	4,193.4	4,288.2	4,456.4	4,524.7
Balance on goods and services	-8,788.3	-9,136.0	-9,358.7	-9,619.3	-9,782.0	-10,090.1	-10,177.1	-10,374.4	-10,699.5	-10,779.3	-10,683.8	-10,468.6	-10,343.0
Primary income: credit	120.0	121.3	135.7	130.5	129.5	126.4	126.8	130.8	128.8	125.4	122.4	119.2	113.3
Primary income: debit	1,429.6	1,427.0	1,541.6	1,512.3	1,515.5	1,517.3	1,546.3	1,580.6	1,616.7	1,795.3	1,923.2	1,915.4	1,887.7
Balance on goods, services, and primary income	-10,097.9	-10,441.8	-10,764.6	-11,001.1	-11,168.0	-11,481.0	-11,596.6	-11,824.2	-12,187.4	-12,449.3	-12,484.6	-12,264.8	-12,117.4
Secondary income, n. i. e.: credit	5,314.7	5,428.3	5,505.3	5,616.6	5,739.6	5,873.3	6,018.1	6,129.9	6,270.8	6,338.3	6,358.6	6,468.1	6,541.7
Secondary income: debit	94.5	102.6	109.2	110.3	117.4	131.9	124.6	117.4	110.3	111.9	113.5	115.3	110.9
<b>B. Capital Account, n.i.e.</b>	<b>202.2</b>	<b>184.1</b>	<b>205.6</b>	<b>205.6</b>	<b>195.5</b>	<b>204.8</b>	<b>205.6</b>	<b>196.1</b>	<b>195.1</b>	<b>182.0</b>	<b>172.0</b>	<b>194.1</b>	<b>178.8</b>
Capital account, n.i.e.: credit	202.2	184.1	205.6	205.6	195.5	204.8	205.6	196.1	195.1	182.0	172.0	194.1	178.8
Capital account: debit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>C. Financial Account, n.i.e.</b>	<b>-3,732.8</b>	<b>-3,241.7</b>	<b>-4,816.6</b>	<b>-5,159.6</b>	<b>-5,796.7</b>	<b>-6,105.2</b>	<b>-6,504.1</b>	<b>-6,696.5</b>	<b>-6,927.3</b>	<b>-6,963.4</b>	<b>-6,727.7</b>	<b>-6,948.9</b>	<b>-7,235.3</b>
Direct investment: assets	0.9	478.1	477.9	478.9	475.4	473.0	469.7	469.3	467.4	466.7	565.8	564.0	561.9
Direct investment: liabilities, n.i.e.	393.1	385.9	356.6	376.8	392.9	400.9	440.6	463.6	463.4	515.6	567.4	612.9	634.4
Portfolio investment: assets	1,006.4	963.6	988.2	957.5	996.8	1,005.4	1,050.2	1,057.1	1,025.9	1,101.3	1,061.0	1,019.1	978.4
Equity and investment fund shares	721.9	684.7	678.9	599.9	661.7	674.8	702.3	684.1	666.7	723.8	703.9	659.9	605.6
Debt securities	284.5	278.9	309.3	357.6	335.1	330.6	348.0	372.9	359.2	377.5	357.1	359.2	372.8
Portfolio investment: liabilities, n.i.e.	68.4	143.4	1,200.2	1,263.5	1,244.4	1,243.3	1,244.6	1,217.5	1,160.5	1,134.9	1,119.8	1,103.6	1,065.7
Equity and investment fund shares	-133.6	-99.1	-94.3	-43.1	-27.4	-43.4	-42.2	-69.7	-91.9	-101.3	-94.0	-97.8	-111.9
Debt securities	202.1	242.5	1,294.5	1,306.6	1,271.8	1,286.6	1,286.8	1,287.2	1,252.4	1,236.2	1,213.8	1,201.5	1,177.6
Financial derivatives: net	-54.9	-52.3	-51.1	-65.1	-63.6	-56.6	-58.5	5.0	-35.0	-34.5	-38.4	-46.5	-30.7
Other investment: assets	1,205.2	1,119.1	964.6	740.1	899.2	782.0	628.4	-34.8	104.8	-601.4	-513.5	-829.7	-507.2
Other investment: liabilities, n.i.e.	5,428.9	5,220.9	5,639.5	5,630.8	6,467.3	6,664.9	6,908.5	6,512.0	6,866.5	6,245.0	6,115.4	5,939.1	6,537.6
<b>of which</b>													
Other debt instruments	5,428.9	5,220.9	5,639.5	5,630.8	5,722.1	5,919.7	6,163.3	5,766.7	6,121.2	5,499.7	5,370.2	5,193.9	5,792.4
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	967.4	1,110.7	1,021.7	905.8	906.9	1,026.5	1,156.1	797.1	1,075.2	957.4	755.2	572.1	292.2
General government	2,048.2	1,223.6	1,673.2	1,726.9	1,711.7	1,677.3	1,726.0	1,725.3	1,769.3	1,227.8	1,219.8	1,098.5	1,834.4
Other sectors	2,412.0	2,885.4	2,938.5	2,997.6	3,103.2	3,215.5	3,280.9	3,244.4	3,277.0	3,314.8	3,395.6	3,523.4	3,666.5
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	2,412.0	2,885.4	2,938.5	2,997.6	3,103.2	3,215.5	3,280.9	3,244.4	3,277.0	3,314.8	3,395.6	3,523.4	3,666.5
<b>D. Net Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>-172.2</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>403.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>-622.5</b>	<b>175.2</b>	<b>-61.2</b>	<b>-104.1</b>	<b>-307.9</b>	<b>-668.3</b>	<b>-465.7</b>	<b>-1,268.3</b>	<b>-967.3</b>
<b>E. Overall Balance</b>	<b>1,114.9</b>	<b>1,645.9</b>	<b>-57.5</b>	<b>119.4</b>	<b>176.2</b>	<b>-745.6</b>	<b>-945.3</b>	<b>-976.8</b>	<b>-787.7</b>	<b>-254.6</b>	<b>-195.7</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>-761.7</b>
<b>F. Reserves and Related Items</b>	<b>-1,114.9</b>	<b>-1,645.9</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>-119.4</b>	<b>-176.2</b>	<b>745.6</b>	<b>945.3</b>	<b>976.8</b>	<b>787.7</b>	<b>254.6</b>	<b>195.7</b>	<b>-35.7</b>	<b>761.7</b>
Reserve assets	-521.3	-1,873.0	211.3	3.8	-55.8	856.2	1,055.8	1,067.8	1,127.5	844.3	806.8	631.8	1,131.7
Credit and loans from the IMF	917.8	173.0	578.6	578.5	587.8	587.8	597.9	587.8	846.7	853.0	862.4	862.4	552.7
Exceptional financing	-324.1	-400.1	-424.8	-455.3	-467.4	-477.1	-487.3	-496.8	-506.9	-263.4	-251.2	-194.9	-182.8

<sup>1</sup>\ These BOP statistics are provisional and will be revised regularly as soon as the KNBS releases the more robust quarterly and annual BOP data.

<sup>2</sup>\ Sum of flows over twelve months to the reporting period.

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**Table 4.2: Monthly Average Exchange Rates**

MONTH	CURRENCY							
	USD	UK POUND	EURO	SA RAND	USHS	TSHS	RWF	BIF
KENYA SHILLINGS PER UNIT OF CURRENCY				UNITS OF CURRENCY PER KENYA SHILLING				
<b>2020</b>								
January	101.09	132.15	112.29	7.04	36.41	22.79	9.38	18.61
February	100.79	130.83	109.94	6.72	36.45	22.91	9.43	18.71
March	103.74	128.54	114.67	6.29	36.33	22.23	9.16	18.22
April	106.41	131.92	115.61	5.74	35.56	21.75	8.95	17.77
May	106.68	131.29	116.12	5.87	35.54	21.70	8.88	17.80
June	106.40	133.38	119.83	6.22	35.13	21.76	8.96	17.90
July	107.27	135.30	122.51	6.39	34.53	21.62	8.92	17.95
August	108.14	141.85	127.83	6.28	34.00	21.48	8.91	17.84
September	108.41	140.89	128.01	6.48	34.08	21.40	8.94	17.81
October	108.64	140.94	127.85	6.59	34.22	21.35	8.99	17.80
November	109.25	144.13	129.15	7.00	33.97	21.23	9.01	17.73
December	110.59	148.42	134.33	7.41	33.16	20.97	8.95	17.53
<b>2021</b>								
January	109.83	149.75	133.80	7.26	33.61	21.11	9.03	17.68
February	109.68	151.80	132.62	7.41	33.43	21.14	9.05	17.72
March	109.73	152.21	130.86	7.32	33.38	21.13	9.05	17.74
April	107.95	149.30	129.13	7.49	33.59	21.48	9.25	18.05
May	107.43	151.06	130.41	7.63	33.09	21.59	9.32	18.37
June	107.81	151.45	130.07	7.76	32.84	21.51	9.30	18.34
July	108.14	149.37	127.89	7.45	32.84	21.44	9.31	18.32
August	109.24	150.87	128.59	7.39	32.39	21.23	9.23	18.16
September	110.15	151.51	129.78	7.56	32.06	21.04	9.20	18.03
October	110.86	151.58	128.60	7.44	32.28	20.78	9.17	17.94
November	111.92	150.97	127.94	7.23	31.74	20.57	9.15	17.79
December	112.91	150.15	127.64	7.10	31.49	20.40	9.18	17.65
<b>2022</b>								
January	113.38	153.59	128.42	7.31	31.13	20.33	9.15	17.61
February	113.66	153.71	128.79	7.45	30.92	20.35	9.11	17.59
March	114.32	151.00	126.21	7.61	31.39	20.27	8.91	17.79
April	115.40	150.09	125.52	7.73	30.68	20.13	8.83	17.78

USD - United States Dollar

SA RAND - South African Rand

USHS - Uganda Shilling

TSHS - Tanzania Shilling

RWF - Rwanda Franc

BIF - Burundi Franc

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

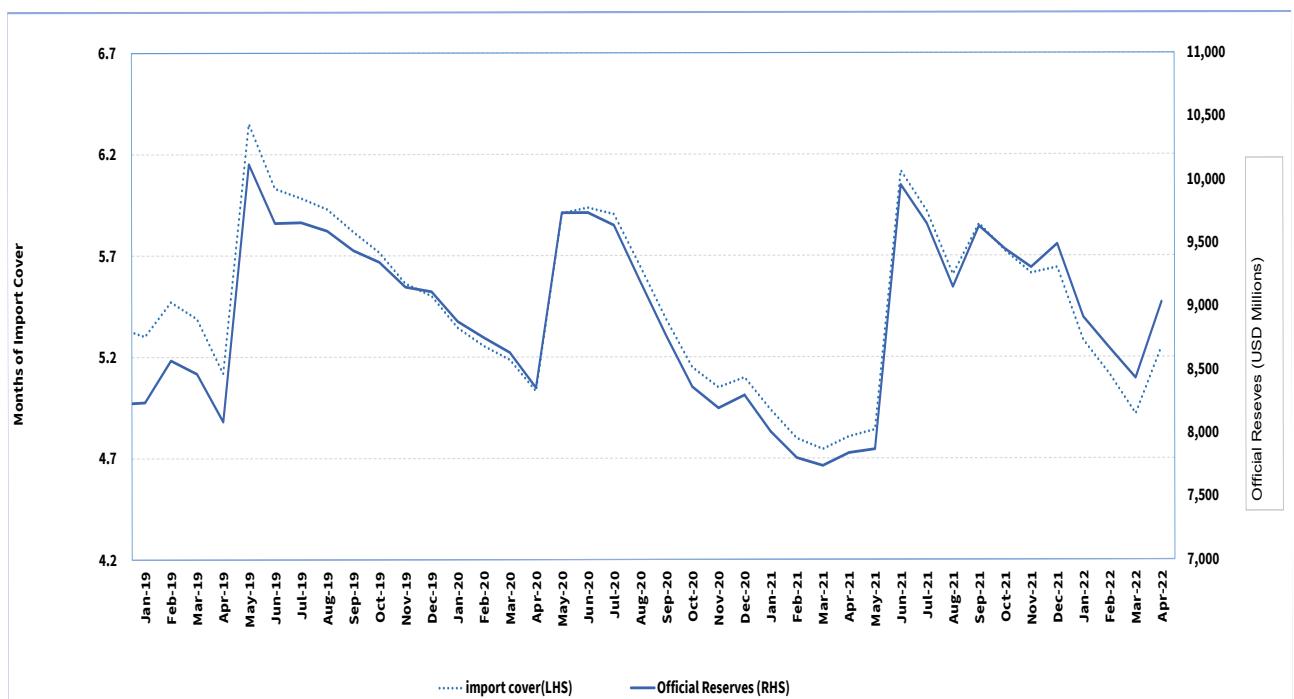
**Table 4.3 Foreign Exchange Reserves (End of Period USD Million)**

	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22
<b>Gross Reserves</b>	12,903.7	12,745.4	14,741.4	14,196.3	13,762.0	14,089.1	14,029.0	13,503.0	14,199.2	13,092.8	13,079.4	12,590.0	13,197.9
<i>of which</i>													
Official Reserves	7,841.9	7,871.6	9,957.4	9,651.7	9,152.0	9,632.2	9,449.9	9,306.2	9,490.9	8,912.9	8,668.7	8,432.2	9,033.1
Months of import cover <sup>1</sup>	4.8	4.8	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2
Commercial Banks	5,061.9	4,873.8	4,784.0	4,544.6	4,610.1	4,457.0	4,579.1	4,196.8	4,708.3	4,179.9	4,410.7	4,157.8	4,164.8

<sup>1</sup>Based on 36 month average of imports of goods and services

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

**Chart 1: Official Reserves and Months of Import Cover**



**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

## 5. DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BANKING SECTOR

**Table 5.1: Kenyan Banking Sector Performance Indicators (KSh Billion)**

	Total Assets	Shareholders Funds	Gross Loans	Gross Non-Performing Loans	Gross Deposits	Total Liquidity Ratio (%) (Average)	Profit Before Tax <sup>◊</sup>
<b>2020</b>							
January	4,831.3	760.6	2,757.6	336.5	3,546.8	49.8	13.2
February	4,902.8	754.1	2,774.6	351.8	3,608.5	51.1	24.7
March	5,001.2	752.6	2,847.4	357.0	3,688.1	51.4	38.3
April	5,045.7	753.5	2,868.1	375.5	3,743.0	51.2	45.3
May	5,110.8	760.8	2,900.7	377.7	3,768.6	51.3	53.9
June	5,207.8	769.5	2,908.7	382.0	3,903.6	52.8	60.0
July	5,293.7	781.6	2,934.2	390.3	3,952.0	49.7	74.0
August	5,285.5	787.7	2,939.1	399.8	3,905.7	53.2	81.3
September	5,266.0	789.5	2,943.4	401.6	3,904.4	53.2	89.2
October	5,305.9	800.2	2,969.2	402.3	3,960.0	53.3	98.9
November	5,421.8	809.2	3,011.5	411.1	4,029.9	54.0	107.7
December	5,420.1	816.4	2,999.5	424.1	4,021.9	54.6	112.8
<b>2021</b>							
January	5,447.8	824.8	3,028.9	431.7	4,030.1	54.9	15.1
February	5,540.3	834.6	3,066.7	444.2	4,113.2	55.7	30.4
March	5,528.4	835.8	3,040.5	442.6	4,133.1	56.3	45.9
April	5,591.9	828.3	3,077.5	438.3	4,161.2	56.5	59.8
May	5,631.5	836.5	3,081.7	436.6	4,208.4	56.6	76.4
June	5,680.0	850.8	3,110.1	435.3	4,249.4	56.8	96.4
July	5,771.0	865.0	3,147.1	433.3	4,332.2	58.0	113.4
August	5,849.6	877.9	3,181.6	441.8	4,400.3	57.0	127.8
September	5,822.1	883.2	3,193.3	435.7	4,345.7	56.7	145.5
October	5,878.0	891.3	3,226.4	439.6	4,383.3	56.7	161.9
November	5,906.4	895.9	3,257.0	436.9	4,395.4	56.5	178.8
December	6,008.0	903.4	3,248.7	426.8	4,441.9	56.2	194.8
<b>2022</b>							
January	5,978.0	901.1	3,283.7	436.1	4,379.3	56.7	19.0
February	6,064.9	905.1	3,334.9	466.7	4,422.1	55.7	36.1
March	6,103.0	912.5	3,382.4	473.7	4,466.7	55.0	57.3
April	6,207.6	908.4	3,421.4	482.6	4,521.9	54.3	76.3

Note: Data in this table does not include banks under liquidation/receivership

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BANKING SECTOR

**Table 5.2: Trends in Monthly Flows Through KEPSS**

	Total value moved per month (KSh Bn.)	No. of transactions	Average value per transaction (KSh Mn.)	Days worked	Per day	
					Value (KSh Bn.)	Number of Transactions
<b>2020</b>						
January	2,857	420,871	6.79	22	130	19,130
February	2,369	395,838	5.98	19	125	20,834
March	3,077	402,925	7.64	22	140	18,315
April	2,401	370,858	6.47	20	120	18,543
May	2,251	394,549	5.70	19	118	20,766
June	2,586	400,176	6.46	21	123	19,056
July	3,324	454,281	7.32	22	151	20,649
August	2,727	477,629	5.71	21	130	22,744
September	2,973	476,363	6.24	22	135	21,653
October	2,740	490,835	5.58	21	130	23,373
November	2,597	479,554	5.42	21	124	22,836
December	3,159	560,998	5.63	22	144	25,500
<b>2021</b>						
January	2,620	458,636	5.71	20	131	22,932
February	2,656	491,391	5.40	20	133	24,570
March	3,172	587,474	5.40	23	138	25,542
April	3,022	527,596	5.73	21	144	25,124
May	2,843	538,347	5.28	20	142	26,917
June	2,863	544,254	5.26	21	136	25,917
July	3,075	565,811	5.43	21	146	26,943
August	2,932	524,379	5.59	22	133	23,835
September	3,218	542,354	5.93	22	146	24,652
October	2,552	519,229	4.91	19	134	27,328
November	2,642	563,388	4.69	22	120	25,609
December	2,856	581,459	4.91	21	136	27,688
<b>2022</b>						
January	2,724	497,216	5.48	21	130	23,677
February	2,540	533,234	4.76	20	127	26,662
March	3,093	625,911	4.94	18	172	34,773
April	3,086	534,971	5.77	18	171	29,721

Note: Data in this table does not include banks under liquidation/receivership

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## 6. GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY OPERATIONS

**Table 6.1 Composition of Government Revenue (KSh Billion)**

FISCAL YEAR <sup>1</sup>	REVENUE AND GRANTS									
	i Import Duty	ii Excise Duty	iii Income Tax	iv VAT	v Other Tax Revenue	vi= i+ii+iii+iv+v	vii Tax Revenue	viii=vii+ix	Total Revenue	Grants
<b>FY 2019/2020</b>										
October	34.22	67.64	241.04	140.45	13.89	497.24	61.98	559.22	8.47	567.69
November	42.86	85.84	285.28	178.10	18.48	610.56	122.66	733.21	9.62	742.83
December	51.55	103.38	367.43	211.54	22.75	756.65	173.73	930.37	10.15	940.52
January	61.78	123.64	416.73	245.67	26.72	874.54	186.96	1,061.50	13.54	1,075.03
February	69.75	140.04	456.39	275.44	30.45	972.07	203.77	1,175.84	14.05	1,189.89
March	76.93	159.49	519.71	305.66	34.45	1,096.25	235.95	1,332.19	13.58	1,345.77
April	83.10	171.02	591.24	332.24	36.95	1,214.56	253.83	1,468.39	13.40	1,481.79
May	89.25	182.08	638.96	354.43	39.53	1,304.26	279.17	1,583.43	18.16	1,601.59
June	98.02	195.27	706.94	383.71	43.57	1,427.51	306.12	1,733.63	19.82	1,753.45
<b>FY 2020/2021</b>										
July	6.68	15.05	42.99	26.19	3.52	94.43	10.83	105.25	-	105.25
August	14.35	31.00	80.63	53.57	7.69	187.25	24.61	211.86	1.38	213.23
September	23.17	47.35	151.25	83.06	11.94	316.77	61.90	378.68	3.92	382.59
October	32.07	64.45	198.21	114.14	16.42	425.29	80.02	505.31	4.40	509.72
November	40.66	83.49	234.07	144.76	20.54	523.52	100.67	624.18	5.80	629.98
December	51.80	102.78	309.24	179.07	25.80	668.69	141.86	810.55	8.50	819.05
January	59.92	123.05	350.58	215.79	29.93	779.27	157.77	937.04	11.10	948.15
February	69.45	144.35	398.37	253.26	34.92	900.35	179.21	1,079.56	13.96	1,093.53
March	80.14	162.06	455.29	292.23	40.78	1,030.49	214.80	1,245.29	18.35	1,263.64
April	89.07	180.65	542.11	330.64	45.71	1,188.17	235.65	1,423.82	25.52	1,449.34
May	97.72	197.06	597.55	368.27	49.87	1,310.48	247.71	1,558.19	28.73	1,586.92
June	108.38	216.32	694.05	410.76	55.25	1,484.76	253.62	1,783.75	31.32	1,815.07
<b>FY 2021/2022*</b>										
July	7.65	16.57	55.00	38.10	4.37	121.69	13.32	135.01	-	135.01
August	16.84	37.03	104.86	78.38	9.78	246.88	30.04	276.91	0.14	277.05
September	27.07	58.43	195.47	120.38	15.02	416.37	89.94	506.30	6.66	512.96
October	35.89	78.77	253.24	159.67	20.18	547.76	105.80	653.55	6.98	660.54
November	46.24	100.90	310.52	203.92	25.71	687.28	120.93	808.21	7.38	815.59
December	56.78	123.68	406.32	249.39	31.71	867.87	164.29	1,032.16	11.99	1,044.15
January	66.46	145.99	464.93	296.29	36.84	1,010.50	183.00	1,193.50	12.62	1,206.13
February	74.99	165.29	505.44	337.47	41.91	1,125.09	196.72	1,321.81	14.02	1,335.83
March**	84.95	185.82	580.63	382.31	47.92	1,281.62	239.31	1,520.93	20.03	1,540.96
April	93.71	206.35	679.15	422.20	52.95	1,454.36	264.50	1,718.87	20.89	1,739.76

\*Provisional or estimated figures

\*\*Revised

Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.

Other Tax Revenue has been included since Jan 2015

**Source:** The National Treasury

## GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY OPERATIONS

**Table 6.2 Composition of Government Expenditure (KSh Billion)**

FISCAL YEAR <sup>1</sup>	EXPENDITURE (COMMITMENT BASIS)								
	RECURRENT EXPENDITURE					i	ii	iii	iv=i+ii+iii
	Domestic Interest	Foreign Interest	Wages & Salaries	Pensions	Other				
<b>FY 2019/2020</b>									
September	76.25	34.16	109.72	26.26	144.79	391.18	95.90	57.54	544.63
October	97.81	40.48	153.36	29.06	182.55	503.26	129.88	69.43	702.58
November	126.43	52.40	191.70	33.13	232.03	635.70	183.62	87.71	907.02
December	147.16	61.51	225.71	50.20	343.16	827.75	268.15	122.21	1,218.10
January	171.47	76.61	268.38	53.48	371.30	941.23	335.16	160.47	1,436.86
February	195.97	86.77	306.72	59.77	415.69	1,064.93	360.57	188.94	1,614.45
March	223.27	94.55	331.86	74.15	457.67	1,181.50	471.96	214.78	1,868.24
April	255.06	100.60	380.12	74.50	487.02	1,297.29	426.55	246.87	1,970.72
May	285.61	112.45	421.74	76.25	549.38	1,445.43	470.37	263.09	2,178.90
June	315.36	121.84	449.93	89.61	668.49	1,645.22	594.94	325.28	2,565.44
<b>FY 2020/2021</b>									
July	27.70	15.03	26.36	3.97	15.66	88.72	4.58	0.91	94.21
August	56.78	30.34	75.22	13.58	75.71	251.63	54.22	28.02	333.87
September	81.17	34.13	118.57	26.19	99.43	359.49	122.06	28.84	510.39
October	115.68	38.13	165.44	30.37	152.91	502.54	137.31	81.90	721.74
November	154.62	51.71	206.81	32.16	192.50	637.79	185.61	108.04	931.44
December	186.75	61.06	238.21	53.82	283.54	823.38	262.78	128.69	1,214.84
January	218.19	62.84	289.53	49.69	315.66	935.90	246.80	164.40	1,347.10
February	255.86	70.26	330.89	55.41	352.31	1,064.73	275.52	186.87	1,527.12
March	286.11	80.18	352.07	82.67	439.83	1,240.86	369.95	209.87	1,820.68
April	318.49	82.97	406.70	76.36	502.62	1,387.14	399.47	249.05	2,035.66
May	360.12	97.36	448.77	78.67	546.86	1,531.79	436.79	273.53	2,242.11
June	388.83	106.31	493.03	112.87	695.54	1,796.59	553.88	398.99	2,749.46
<b>FY 2021/2022*</b>									
July	38.98	11.78	40.96	4.56	41.18	137.45	6.25	0.97	144.67
August	74.05	26.86	87.69	12.90	93.78	295.28	52.46	29.60	377.34
September	101.14	30.02	126.54	27.66	168.29	453.66	116.95	61.05	631.66
October	141.84	33.76	175.37	31.98	229.86	612.82	148.91	92.50	854.23
November	189.41	47.83	219.21	38.15	283.13	777.73	191.84	108.46	1,078.02
December	217.28	57.30	246.98	60.73	402.92	985.21	234.69	144.98	1,364.88
January	253.32	73.05	306.90	61.49	421.19	1,115.95	256.76	171.84	1,544.54
February	295.92	89.31	350.74	65.21	462.28	1,263.45	312.31	193.65	1,769.42
March	332.23	92.54	386.23	94.01	585.03	1,490.05	362.75	216.32	2,069.11
April	371.29	96.15	438.52	93.86	646.36	1,646.17	410.49	261.00	2,317.66

<sup>1</sup> Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.

\*Provisional

**Source:** The National Treasury

## GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY OPERATIONS

**Table 6.3: Government Deficit Financing<sup>1</sup> (KSh Billion)**

FISCAL YEAR	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT FINANCING		
	i Domestic <sup>2</sup>	ii Foreign <sup>3</sup>	iii=i+ii Total Financing
<b>FY 2019/20</b>			
September	80.77	13.15	93.92
October	124.04	13.25	137.29
November	106.22	37.26	143.48
December	172.49	80.67	253.16
January	286.88	80.48	367.37
February	314.50	86.99	401.49
March	369.59	98.35	467.94
April	338.43	94.94	435.66
May	338.72	248.45	587.17
June	450.37	340.80	791.18
<b>FY 2020/21</b>			
July	40.08	-20.04	20.04
August	135.17	-19.03	116.14
September	152.40	-22.64	129.77
October	236.15	-27.49	208.66
November	314.86	0.50	315.35
December	344.99	14.53	359.52
January	371.67	19.05	390.72
February	429.77	17.37	447.14
March	466.53	21.17	487.70
April	544.55	69.91	614.46
May	618.52	67.03	685.54
June	626.93	323.31	950.24
<b>FY 2021/22*</b>			
July	-7.40	-17.72	-25.12
August	122.40	-24.70	97.70
September	140.03	-28.15	111.87
October	214.88	-33.47	181.40
November	285.75	-31.13	254.61
December	299.29	12.87	312.15
January	337.01	-13.83	323.18
February	453.52	-18.90	434.62
March	472.50	-19.35	453.15
April	481.18	63.10	544.28

<sup>1</sup>Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.

<sup>2</sup>Domestic financing is net of Central government deposits at the Central Bank.

<sup>3</sup>Includes public and publicly guaranteed foreign currency loan inflows.

\*Provisional

**Source:** The National Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya

## 7. PUBLIC DEBT

**Table 7.1: Stock of Kenya's Public and Publicly Guaranteed Debt (KSh Billion)**

	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21
<b>EXTERNAL DEBT</b>													
Bilateral	1,157.0	1,163.8	1,159.5	1,142.7	1,142.0	1,147.1	1,140.5	1,136.4	1,148.7	1,150.0	1,154.3	1,164.1	1,171.7
Multilateral	1,498.84	1,511.61	1,516.65	1,495.61	1,521.63	1,538.79	1,659.41	1,678.53	1,697.22	1,702.68	1,713.81	1,727.52	1,782.08
Commercial Banks	1,119.39	1,126.01	1,119.95	1,113.42	1,096.66	1,095.35	1,187.44	1,193.45	1,196.61	1,197.51	1,202.70	1,205.51	1,208.28
Export Credit	18.07	18.23	18.17	18.13	17.85	17.81	12.16	12.20	12.31	12.28	12.31	12.20	12.30
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>3,793.29</b>	<b>3,819.70</b>	<b>3,814.29</b>	<b>3,769.87</b>	<b>3,778.13</b>	<b>3,799.02</b>	<b>3,999.54</b>	<b>4,020.63</b>	<b>4,054.86</b>	<b>4,062.50</b>	<b>4,083.12</b>	<b>4,109.28</b>	<b>4,174.37</b>
(As a % of total debt)	52.09	51.95	51.93	51.36	50.98	50.75	52.06	51.50	51.20	50.80	50.77	50.62	50.87
<b>DOMESTIC DEBT</b>													
<b>Banks</b>	<b>1,867.93</b>	<b>1,892.57</b>	<b>1,896.80</b>	<b>1,876.58</b>	<b>1,868.50</b>	<b>1,911.53</b>	<b>1,901.77</b>	<b>1,970.72</b>	<b>1,970.65</b>	<b>2,008.57</b>	<b>2,000.90</b>	<b>2,022.37</b>	<b>2,031.71</b>
Central Bank	98.74	106.42	105.99	99.87	94.66	104.27	87.57	100.72	84.52	90.94	93.20	88.26	88.69
Commercial Banks	1,769.19	1,786.15	1,790.81	1,776.71	1,773.84	1,807.26	1,814.20	1,870.00	1,886.13	1,917.63	1,907.70	1,934.12	1,943.02
<b>Non-banks</b>	<b>1,586.77</b>	<b>1,606.06</b>	<b>1,599.94</b>	<b>1,661.57</b>	<b>1,733.89</b>	<b>1,744.07</b>	<b>1,764.23</b>	<b>1,787.87</b>	<b>1,862.06</b>	<b>1,895.11</b>	<b>1,925.54</b>	<b>1,953.52</b>	<b>1,968.94</b>
Pension Funds	1,057.69	1,071.73	1,055.14	1,087.47	1,111.19	1,117.04	1,131.28	1,172.55	1,195.29	1,230.20	1,244.74	1,257.75	1,264.10
Insurance Companies	224.61	226.04	228.92	234.54	237.51	243.72	246.35	251.12	258.34	259.96	264.55	268.59	273.74
Other Non-bank Sources	304.47	308.30	315.88	339.56	385.20	383.31	386.60	364.20	408.43	404.95	416.25	427.19	431.10
<b>Non-residents</b>	<b>33.84</b>	<b>33.93</b>	<b>34.44</b>	<b>31.69</b>	<b>30.52</b>	<b>31.29</b>	<b>31.09</b>	<b>33.55</b>	<b>32.17</b>	<b>34.10</b>	<b>33.08</b>	<b>32.18</b>	<b>31.71</b>
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>3,488.54</b>	<b>3,532.56</b>	<b>3,531.18</b>	<b>3,569.84</b>	<b>3,632.91</b>	<b>3,686.89</b>	<b>3,697.09</b>	<b>3,792.15</b>	<b>3,864.88</b>	<b>3,937.78</b>	<b>3,959.52</b>	<b>4,008.08</b>	<b>4,032.37</b>
(As a % of total debt)	47.91	48.05	48.07	48.64	49.02	49.25	48.04	48.54	48.80	49.22	49.23	49.38	49.13
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>7,281.83</b>	<b>7,352.26</b>	<b>7,345.47</b>	<b>7,339.71</b>	<b>7,411.05</b>	<b>7,485.91</b>	<b>7,696.63</b>	<b>7,812.78</b>	<b>7,919.74</b>	<b>8,000.28</b>	<b>8,042.65</b>	<b>8,117.36</b>	<b>8,206.74</b>

**Source:** The National Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya

## PUBLIC DEBT

**Table 7.2: Composition of Government Gross Domestic Debt by Instrument (KSh Billion)**

	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22
Treasury Bills <sup>1</sup>	766.6	777.1	784.8	771.0	778.6	782.9	754.1	739.2	728.0	723.1	698.3	675.3	659.4
Treasury Bonds	2,796.7	2,829.7	2,849.9	2,944.0	3,025.0	3,096.8	3,139.4	3,203.9	3,242.2	3,304.9	3,400.3	3,440.6	3,501.3
Overdraft at Central Bank	65.8	75.4	59.3	72.9	56.8	55.1	62.3	60.5	59.3	75.2	74.7	68.4	58.6
Advances from Commercial Banks	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.6	3.9	2.4	3.1	3.9	2.2	6.3	7.4	6.8	6.8
Other Domestic Debt <sup>2</sup> ( TRCs and uncleared effects)	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>Total Domestic Debt<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>3,632.9</b>	<b>3,686.9</b>	<b>3,697.1</b>	<b>3,792.1</b>	<b>3,864.9</b>	<b>3,937.8</b>	<b>3,959.5</b>	<b>4,008.1</b>	<b>4,032.4</b>	<b>4,110.1</b>	<b>4,181.4</b>	<b>4,191.8</b>	<b>4,226.8</b>

<sup>1</sup>The stock of Treasury bills includes Repo Treasury bills.

<sup>2</sup> Other domestic debt includes Items in transit,securities re-discounted and Tax Reserve Certificates (TRCs) .

<sup>3</sup> Gross domestic debt excludes IMF funds on-lent by CBK to Government, which are accounted for under External Debt.

*Source: Central Bank of Kenya*

## 8. CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS

**Table 8.1: Selected Equity Market Indicators**

INDICATOR	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22
NASI (2008=100) Points	169.15	169.97	173.53	177.52	182.33	178.31	177.96	163.90	166.46	163.29	160.25	155.74	150.17
NSE 25 Share Index	3674.77	3669.57	3772.19	3890.09	4018.77	3914.52	3851.67	3633.46	3743.90	3680.19	3621.15	3565.06	3382.77
NSE 20 Share Index (1966=100) Points	1866.58	1871.55	1927.53	1974.29	2020.77	2031.17	1961.33	1871.31	1902.57	1889.33	1886.75	1846.74	1800.64
Number of Shares Traded (Million)	293.00	385.94	420.71	284.95	344.56	316.97	264.32	457.24	285.62	220.50	281.35	251.35	192.91
Equities Turnover (KSh Million)	9,877.58	14,161.67	13,952.58	9,275.32	11,854.12	10,230.97	10,274.23	15,584.03	10,463.77	8,247.72	9,972.00	9,641.00	5,851.36
Market Capitalization (KSh Billion)	2,599.05	2,646.71	2,702.22	2,766.28	2,841.40	2,778.65	2,777.07	2,552.93	2,592.92	2,543.44	2,495.89	2,425.53	2,340.77

NASI - Nairobi all share index.

NSE 25 Share Index - Weighted Price Index calculated as a mean of the shares of 25 public listed companies, selected based on a weighted market performance.

NSE 20 Share Index - Weighted Price Index calculated as a mean of the shares of 20 public, listed companies, selected based on a weighted market performance.

**Source:** Nairobi Securities Exchange

## CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS

**Table 8.2: Selected Bond Market Indicators**

Period (Month)	Secondary Market										End Month Govt Bonds Turnover Ratio (Percent)	Primary Market		
	FTSE NSE Kenya Govt. Bond Index	Bond Volume (KSh Million)	Number of Deals	7-Year Euro-bond Yield (%)	10-Year Euro-bond Yield (%)	10-Year Euro-bond (2028) Yield (%)	12-Year Euro-bond Yield (%)	13-Year 2034	30-Year Euro-bond Yield (%)	Most Traded		Bond	Offer (KSh Million)	Subscription Rate (Percent)
<b>2020</b>														
November	98.00	48,524.72	1,222	5.21	4.42	5.61	6.16		7.24	IFB1/2020/011	1.91	FXD1/2018/25 (Tap Sale), FXD2/2013/15 & FXD1/2018/20 (Re-open)	60,000	106.57
December	98.24	45,520.00	1,459	4.86	4.03	5.24	5.90		7.06	FXD1/2018/025	2.26	FXD1/2012/15 & FXD2/2019/15 (Tap Sale), FXD1/2012/15 & FXD2/2019/15 (Re-open)	62,000	55.40
<b>2021</b>														
January	97.90	54,414.45	2,070	4.78	3.60	5.26	6.04		7.16	IFB1/2021/016	2.04	FXD1/2021/002 & IFB1/2021/16	75,000	248.83
February	97.34	77,395.00	2,124	4.63	3.21	5.32	6.27		7.27	IFB1/2021/016	2.92	FXD1/2013/15 & FXD1/2012/20 (Re-open)	50,000	62.42
March	97.04	67,569.02	1,658	5.60	3.56	6.28	7.12		7.98	IFB1/2021/016	2.51	FXD1/2019/10 & FXD2/2018/20 (Re-open)	50,000	97.41
April	97.00	67,590.61	2,046	5.01	3.24	5.75	6.68		7.66	IFB1/2021/018	2.50	IFB1/2021/018	60,000	147.63
May	96.58	107,044.58	4,286	4.63	3.08	5.31	6.24		7.33	IFB1/2021/018	3.78	FXD2/2019/15 & FXD1/2021/25 (Tap Sale) FXD2/2019/15 & FXD1/2021/25 (Reopen)	50,000	127.04
June	96.88	96,603.95	1,668	4.81	3.27	5.36	6.22	6.18	7.34	IFB1/2021/018	3.42	FXD1/2019/20 & FXD1/2012/20	30,000	216.42
July	96.99	95,766.06	1,720	4.77	3.32	5.37	6.28	6.28	7.36	FXD1/2012/020	3.25	FXD1/2012/15, FXD1/2018/15 & FXD1/2021/25 DATED 19/07/2021	60,000	194.87
August	96.61	87,139.60	2,010	4.63	3.09	4.99	6.04	5.94	7.14	FXD1/2021/020	2.88	FXD3/2019/10, FXD1/2018/20 & FXD1/2021/20	60,000	174.40
September	96.78	118,188.78	2,589	5.03	3.20	5.40	6.51	6.45	7.54	IFB1/2021/021	3.82	IFB1/2021/021	75,000	201.67
October	96.81	66243.60	1924.00	5.50	3.72	5.75	6.74	6.61	7.86	IFB1/2021/021	2.14	FXD1/2013/15 FXD3/2019/15 (Re-open) & FXD1/2021/25	60,000	92
November	96.61	65793.65	2003.00	6.01	4.42	6.20	7.13	6.96	8.37	IFB1/2021/021	2.05	FXD1/2019/20 & FXD1/2021/5	50,000	168
December	96.05	53,224.30	3,022	5.57	4.45	5.76	6.71	6.58	8.13	IFB1/2021/021	2.05	FXD4/2019/10 & FXD1/2018/20	40,000	102.94
<b>2022</b>														
January	96.37	48,426.29	2,972	6.28	4.21	6.57	7.25	7.12	8.66	IFB1/2022/019	0.11	FXD2/2018/10 & FXD1/2021/20 DATED 24/01/2022	30,000	128.04
February	96.50	54,884.57	4,120	8.12	5.36	8.13	8.82	8.56	9.62	IFB1/2022/019	1.62	IFB1/2022/019	75,000	176.34
March	95.67	87,640.42	3,066	8.14	6.87	8.23	8.70	8.30	9.53	IFB1/2022/019	2.55	FXD1-2021-005, FXD1-2020-015 & FXD1-2021-025. TAPS sale FXD1/2021/5, FXD1/2020/15 & FXD1/2021/25	81,500	80.79
April	94.83	71,363.67	1,895	10.51	8.69	10.02	10.43	10.00	10.99	IFB1/2022/018	2.50	IFB1/2021/018	60,000	147.43

**IFB** = Infrastructure Bond issued to finance specific government infrastructure projects

**FXD** = Fixed Rate/Coupon Treasury Bond

Reopen = Issued and outstanding bond re-offered to the primary market at the current market yields

**Bonds Turnover (Percent)** = Volume of bonds traded as a ratio of the total outstanding volume of tradable bonds

**Tap Sale** = Issued at their original face value, maturity and coupon rate, and sold at the weighted average yield in the last auction of the same bond

**Source:** Nairobi Securities Exchange and Central Bank of Kenya, Reuters

## CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS

**Table 8.3: Foreign Investors Participation (KSh Millions)**

	A	B	C	D=A/C	E=B/C	F=(D+E)/2
Period (Month)	Foreign Purchases (FP)	Foreign Sales (FS)	Equity Market Turnover (ET)	FP to ET in Percent	FS to ET in Percent	Average Foreign Participation to Equity Turnover in Percent
<b>2019</b>						
July	6,625	8,698	11,453	57.84	75.94	66.89
August	6,146	4,637	8,652	71.03	53.59	62.31
September	7,345	6,518	10,558	69.57	61.74	65.65
October	9,618	10,979	16,019	60.04	68.54	64.50
November	9,162	9,891	17,021	53.82	58.11	55.97
December	8,835	7,588	11,966	73.84	63.42	68.63
<b>2020</b>						
January	7,741	7,211	12,336	62.75	58.46	60.60
February	6,376	9,031	12,265	51.98	73.63	62.81
March	6,929	15,987	19,092	36.29	83.73	60.01
April	6,174	10,272	12,660	48.77	81.14	64.96
May	7,297	11,759	14,573	50.07	80.69	65.38
June	6,958	8,648	12,302	56.56	70.30	63.43
July	5,496	10,835	13,470	40.80	80.44	60.62
August	6,873	6,863	10,543	65.19	65.09	65.14
September	10,921	10,119	13,924	78.43	72.67	75.55
October	3,444	4,573	5,881	58.57	77.76	68.16
November	7,150	8,336	11,393	62.76	73.17	67.97
December	6,149	6,503	10,237	60.07	63.52	61.79
<b>2021</b>						
January	11	5,248	8,852	0.12	59.29	29.71
February	6,394	7,015	10,820	59.10	64.83	61.96
March	6,313	7,288	12,064	52.33	60.41	56.37
April	6,381	6,411	9,878	64.60	64.91	64.75
May	7,640	8,422	14,162	53.95	59.47	56.71
June	7,039	8,235	13,953	50.45	59.02	54.74
July	5,287	5,131	9,275	57.00	55.32	56.16
August	6,613	4,892	11,854	55.78	41.27	48.53
September	4,636	5,577	10,231	45.31	54.52	49.91
October	6,150	7,171	10,274	59.85	69.80	64.83
November	7,150	8,336	11,393	62.76	73.17	67.97
December	4,549	7,423	10,464	43.47	70.94	57.20
<b>2022</b>						
January	4,715	5,137	8,248	57.16	62.29	59.73
February	5,779	5,592	9,972	57.95	56.08	57.02
March	3,892	5,343	9,641	40.37	55.42	47.89
April	2,855	4,508	5,851	48.80	77.04	62.92

Source: Nairobi Securities Exchange



**Central Bank of Kenya**

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